1. For each step, write out what you would say as a teacher modeling the process:

2 8 4 + 1 6 9	
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2. For each step, fill in the missing manipulative picture, number word or explanatory sentence:

+_	3 1	6 9		
				Put together the 5 units and the 7. Group 10 units and trade them for a ten stick. Write 1 over the tens column to show the new tens stick. There are 2 units left. Put 2 in the ones place of the sum.
+	¹ 3 1 5	6 9	5 7 2	